



S E B A S T I A N F E L D M A N N

# A BRIEF HISTORY OF PHP

FROM VERSION 4.0 TO  
THE UPCOMING 8.3



# Hello I'm Sebastian



~ 30 years



phpbu

X @movetodevnull



**A long, time ago in a galaxy not  
far away....**



**Things we didn't have**





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PHPUnit





# Objects

```
function load_data($foo) {  
    $foo->bar = 2;  
}
```

```
$foo = new Foo();  
$foo->bar = 1;
```

```
load_data($foo);
```

```
echo $foo->bar;
```

# Objects

```
function load_data($foo) {  
    $foo->bar = 2;  
}
```

```
$foo = new Foo();  
$foo->bar = 1;
```

```
load_data($foo);
```

```
echo $foo->bar;
```

1

# Objects

```
function load_data($foo) {  
    $foo->bar = 2;  
}
```

```
$foo = new Foo();  
$foo->bar = 1;
```

```
load_data(&$foo);
```

```
echo $foo->bar;
```

2

# Objects

```
function load_data($foo) {  
    $foo->bar = 2;  
}
```

```
$foo = new Foo();  
$foo->bar = 1;
```

```
load_data(&$foo);
```

```
echo $foo->bar;
```

2















**doctrine**







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# PHP 6

**fast&easy**  
**web development**

**Look** up tasks and features

**Learn** them quickly

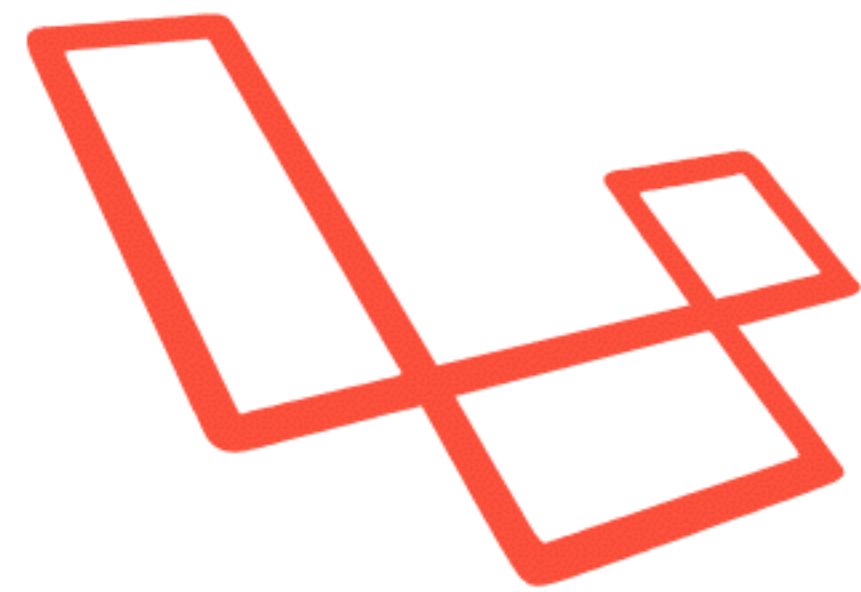
**Apply** what you learn now

JULIE MELONI AND MATT TELLES

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Laravel























PSR-0	– Autoloading (deprecated)	PSR-13	– Link Interface
PSR-1	– Code Standard	PSR-11	– Container Interface
PSR-3	– Logger Interface	PSR-15	– HTTP Request Handler
PSR-4	– Autoloading	PSR-17	– Http Factories
PSR-7	– HTTP Message	PSR-18	– HTTP Client
PSR-6	– Caching Interface	PSR-12	– Coding Standard
PSR-16	– Simple Cache	PSR-20	– Clock

*php*8

# PHP 8.3

**Stuff that still „works“**

# Stuff that still works

```
$foo = 'Hello World';  
$bar = 'foo';  
  
echo $$bar;
```

# Stuff that still works

```
$foo = 'Hello World';  
$bar = 'foo';
```

```
echo $$bar;
```

```
Hallo Welt
```

# Stuff that still works

```
$foo  = 'Hello World';  
$bar  = 'foo';  
$buzz = 'bar';  
  
echo $$$buzz;
```



# Stuff that still works

```
$foo  = 'Hello World';  
$bar  = 'foo';  
$buzz = 'bar';
```

```
echo $$$buzz;
```

```
Hallo Welt
```

# Stuff that still works

```
$array = [1, 2, 3];  
echo implode(',', $array);  
  
foreach ($array as &$value) {}    // by reference  
echo implode(',', $array);  
  
foreach ($array as $value) {}    // by value (i.e., copy)  
echo implode(',', $array);
```

# Stuff that still works

```
$array = [1, 2, 3];  
echo implode(',', $array);  
  
foreach ($array as &$value) {} // by reference  
echo implode(',', $array);  
  
foreach ($array as $value) {} // by value (i.e., copy)  
echo implode(',', $array);
```

```
1,2,3  
1,2,3  
1,2,2
```

# Stuff that still works

```
$array = [1, 2, 3];  
echo implode(',', $array);  
  
foreach ($array as &$value) {}    // by reference  
echo implode(',', $array);  
  
foreach ($array as $value) {}    // by value (i.e., copy)  
echo implode(',', $array);
```

```
1,2,3  
1,2,3  
1,2,2
```

# Stuff that still works

```
$data = [];  
  
$data[] = 'foo';  
$data[] = 'bar';  
$data[] = &$baz;  
  
$baz = 'baz';  
  
echo implode(',', $data);
```

# Stuff that still works

```
$data = [];  
  
$data[] = 'foo';  
$data[] = 'bar';  
$data[] = &$baz;  
  
$baz = 'baz';  
  
echo implode(',', $data);  
  
foo,bar,baz
```

# Stuff that still works but... types to the rescue

```
<?php declare(strict_types=1);
```



**The new stuff**

# Typed class constants

```
class Foo
{
    const string BAR = 'baz';
}
```



# Dynamic class constants fetch

```
class Foo
{
    const BAR = 'bar';
}

$name = 'BAR';
```

# Dynamic class constants fetch

```
class Foo
{
    const BAR = 'bar';
}

$name = 'BAR';

// instead of this:
constant(Foo::class . '::' . $name);
```



# Dynamic class constants fetch

```
class Foo
{
    const BAR = 'bar';
}

$name = 'BAR';

// instead of this:
constant(Foo::class . '::' . $name);

// you can now do this:
Foo::{ $name };
```

# Dynamic Enum fetch

```
enum MyEnum: int
{
    case BAR = 42;
}

$name = 'BAR';
```



# Dynamic Enum fetch

```
enum MyEnum: int
{
    case BAR = 42;
}

$name = 'BAR';

// replace this
constant("MyEnum::$enumName")->value;
```

# Dynamic Enum fetch

```
enum MyEnum: int
{
    case BAR = 42;
}

$name = 'BAR';

// replace this
constant("MyEnum::$enumName")->value;

// with this
MyEnum::{ $name }->value;
```

# **#[Override]** attribute

```
abstract class Parent
{
    public function methodWithDefaultImplementation(): int
    {
        return 1;
    }
}

final class Child extends Parent
{
    #[Override]
    public function methodWithDefaultImplementation(): int
    {
        return 2;
    }
}
```



# **#[Override]** attribute

```
abstract class Parent
{
    public function methodWithDefaultImplementation(): int
    {
        return 1;
    }
}

final class Child extends Parent
{
    #[Override]
    public function methodWithDefaultImplementation(): int
    {
        return 2;
    }
}
```

# **#[Override]** attribute

```
abstract class Parent
{
    public function methodWithNewImplementation(): int
    {
        return 1;
    }
}

final class Child extends Parent
{
    #[Override]
    public function methodWithDefaultImplementation(): int
    {
        return 2;
    }
}
```

# **#[Override]** attribute

```
abstract class Parent
{
    public function methodWithDefaultImplementation(): int
    {
        return 1;
    }
}

final class Child extends Parent
{
    #[Override]
    public function methodWithDefaultImplementation(): int
    {
        return 2;
    }
}
```



# Anonymous readonly classes

```
$class = new readonly class
{
    public function __construct(
        public string $foo = 'bar',
    ) {}
};
```

# Readonly amendments

```
readonly class Post
{
    public function __construct(
        public DateTime $createdAt,
    ) {}
}
```

# Readonly amendments

```
readonly class Post
{
    public function __construct(
        public DateTime $createdAt,
    ) {}

    public function __clone()
    {
        $this->createdAt = new DateTime();
        // this is allowed,
        // even though `createdAt` is a readonly property.
    }
}
```

# New `json_validate()` function

```
$isValid = is_array(json_decode($json, true));
```



# New `json_validate()` function

```
$isValid = is_array(json_decode($json, true));
```

```
// php 8.3
```

```
$isValid = json_validate($json);
```

# New `json_validate()` function

```
json_validate(string $json, int $depth = 512, int $flags = 0): bool
```

# Randomizer additions

```
// random string
Randomizer::getBytesFromString(string $string, int $length): string

// return random float between min and max
Randomizer::getFloat(
    float $min,
    float $max,
    IntervalBoundary $boundary = IntervalBoundary::ClosedOpen
): float

// will return float between 0 and 1 excluding 1
Randomizer::getFloat(0, 1, IntervalBoundary::ClosedOpen);
```

# Randomizer additions

```
// random string
Randomizer::getBytesFromString(string $string, int $length): string

// return random float between min and max
Randomizer::getFloat(
    float $min,
    float $max,
    IntervalBoundary $boundary = IntervalBoundary::ClosedOpen
): float

// will return float between 0 and 1 excluding 1
Randomizer::getFloat(0, 1, IntervalBoundary::ClosedOpen);
// shorter version
Randomizer::nextFloat(): float
```



# More improved error handling

```
unserialize()
```

```
range()
```

```
// way more ValueError, E_WARNING and E_NOTICE
```

# Magic method closures and named arguments

```
class Test {  
    public function __call($name, $args)  
    {  
        var_dump($name, $args);  
    }  
  
    public static function __callStatic($name, $args) {  
        var_dump($name, $args);  
    }  
}  
  
$test = new Test();  
  
$closure = $test->magic(...);  
  
$closure(a: 'hello', b: 'world');
```

# New `mb_str_pad` function

```
function mb_str_pad(  
    string $string,  
    int $length,  
    string $pad_string = " ",  
    int $pad_type = STR_PAD_RIGHT,  
    ?string $encoding = null,  
): string {}
```

# Negative indices in `arrays`

```
$array = [];  
  
$array[-5] = 'a';  
$array[]   = 'b';  
  
var_export($array);
```



# Negative indices in `arrays`

```
$array = [];  
  
$array[-5] = 'a';  
$array[]   = 'b';  
  
var_export($array);  
  
array (  
    -5 => 'a',  
    0  => 'b',  
)
```

# Negative indices in `arrays`

```
$array = [];  
  
$array[-5] = 'a';  
$array[]   = 'b';  
  
var_export($array);  
  
array (  
    -5 => 'a',  
    -4 => 'b',  
)
```

# Specialized Date/Time Exceptions



DateMalformedIntervalStringException

DateInvalidOperationException

DateRangeError

# Specialized Date/Time Exceptions



- The Epoch doesn't fit in a PHP integer now returns a new `DateRangeError` instead of a generic `ValueError`, which it does not subclass. This is only an issue for 32-bit platforms.
- The Only non-special relative time specifications are supported for subtraction warning with `DateTime::sub()` and `date_sub()` becomes a new `DateInvalidOperationException`.
- The Unknown or bad format (%s) at position %d (%c): %s and String '%s' contains non-relative elements warnings that are created while parsing wrong/broken `DateInterval` strings will now throw a new `DateMalformedIntervalStringException` when used with the OO interface, instead of showing a warning and returning false.



# Invariant constant visibility



```
interface I {  
    public const F00 = 'foo';  
}  
  
class C implements I {  
    private const F00 = 'foo';  
}
```

# Invariant constant visibility



```
interface I {  
    public const F00 = 'foo';  
}  
  
class C implements I {  
    private const F00 = 'foo';  
}
```

Fatal error: Access level to C::F00 must be public (as in interface I)

**when?**

**November 23, 2023**



# Test the Release Candidates

DANKE!  
THANK YOU!  
MERCI!  
GRAZIE!  
GRACIAS!  
DANK JE WEL!

.....